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## TENNESSEE WEEKLY WEATHER AND CROP BULLETIN



http://www.nass.usda.gov/tn

Released Weekly April - November

2005 Weather Crop 16

Issued 3:00 P.M. 07/18/2005

Week Ending July 17, 2005

## HURRICANE DENNIS BRINGS MUCH NEEDED RAINFALL

Rainfall from Hurricane Dennis occurred during the early portion of last week, bringing much needed rainfall to the State's crops and pastures. Scattered thunderstorms were common the rest of the week due to the moisture and instability left over from Dennis. The abundant rain, coupled with cooler temperatures, provided a much needed boost for crop development and conditions. Over a third of the corn acreage has entered the dough stage and was rated in mostly good condition. Nearly all of the State's cotton was squaring and setting bolls, on pace with normal. Soybeans were setting pods at a rate about 3 weeks ahead of normal. Tobacco growers began topping last and were able to complete just under a fifth of the acreage. There were 3 days suitable for fieldwork last week. As of Friday, topsoil moisture levels were rated 2 percent very short, 8 percent short, 77 percent adequate, and 13 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture levels were rated 4 percent very short, 17 percent short, 74 percent adequate, and 5 percent surplus. Last week, temperatures averaged near normal across most of the State, but below normal over western Tennessee. Rainfall averaged well above normal over all but eastern Tennessee.

CROP PROGRESS: Through July 17, 2005					CONDITION: On July 15, 2005					
Crop	This Week	Last Week	2004	Five Year Avg.	Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Exc
	Percent				Percent					
Corn - Silking or Beyond	92	78	94	94	Corn	3	8	26	52	11
Corn - Dough	36	14	46	36	Cotton	1	3	20	57	19
Corn - Dent	3	n/a	3	3	Tobacco	2	5	29	55	9
Cotton Squaring	98	97	99	96	Pastures	2	11	38	44	5
Cotton Setting Bolls	48	27	45	43	Soybeans	3	6	24	52	15
Soybeans - Blooming	74	56	33	32						
Soybeans - Setting Pods	48	18	11	12						
Tobacco Topped	17	n/a	18	16						
Alfalfa Hay - 2 <sup>nd</sup> Cutting	79	73	75	83						

n/a = not available

**CORN:** Over ninety percent of the State's corn has entered the silking stage with over a third in the dough stage. Last week's rainfall improved the condition of corn previously stressed by dry conditions. The crop improved from less than half of the acreage rated in good-to-excellent condition the week earlier to 63 percent at week's end.

**COTTON:** As of Sunday, virtually all of the cotton acreage was squaring. Forty-eight percent of the crop was setting bolls, slightly ahead of the normal pace. Producers were busy controlling insects and applying growth regulators last week. The crop was rated in mostly good condition.

**SOYBEANS:** Three-fourths of the State's soybeans were blooming with nearly half setting pods. Soybean development outpaced the normal schedule by about three weeks. Some producers made timely fungicide applications to early maturing fields prior to the rain. The crop was rated in mostly good condition.

**TOBACCO:** Nearly one-fifth of the tobacco acreage has been topped and was rated in mostly good-to-fair condition. Disease controls were made last week, as black shank continued to create problems. Blue mold has also been confirmed in a few areas.

**PASTURES & HAY:** Pastures were upgraded slightly from the week earlier due to rainfall. Farmers have completed nearly 80 percent of their second cuttings of alfalfa hay.

## **County Agent Comments**

"Good, slow rains form Hurricane Dennis helped crops and pastures."

- Troy Dugger, Hickman County

"Most of the area received rain during the week and crops are responding quite nicely."

- Bob Sliger, Monroe County

"Constant rains from Hurricane Dennis have halted field work, but were welcomed by crops and farmers alike. Farmers are now looking forward to sunny days to advance on farm production."

- James Griffin, Union County

TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION For week ending: July 17<sup>th</sup>, 2005(with comparisons) PRECIPITATION TEMPERATURE GDD BASE 60F Week Ending Current Current Departure LOCATION July 17, 2005 Week Rain Since From Since April 1 HI LO AVG DFN 07/17/05 Days January 1 Normal Total DFN Ames\_Plantation 90 67 78 -2 2.10 6 32.63 +2.221150 -37 89 77 0.68 5 24.35 Tri-City\_RGNL\_A 67 +3 +0.87767 +26 Brownsville\_TN 89 66 77 -4 3.46 7 28.28 -2.14 1233 +231Chattanooga/Lov 87 69 79 +02.68 6 30.40 -0.221110 +4468 77 25.79 Clarksville\_Sew 87 -2 2.01 4 -2.821131 +114Cookeville 88 76 +0 4.50 7 29.14 -3.05 +272 67 864 77 -4 3 28.53 -77 Covington 88 2.66 -1.60 1123 66 3.02 74 7 28.41 773 Crossville\_AP 86 66 +2 -3.46 +865 76 -3 2.39 28.16 -2.72 893 -176 Dickson\_AG 86 66 Dover\_1W 88 75 -4 3.03 6 26.81 -2.99 1009 +116 66 90 77 -4 2.94 26.70 1255 66 6 -2.01 -33 Dyersburg 75 +3 7 27.70 -229 Erwin\_1W 84 65 1.91 -0.28 678 89 76 -3 2.87 6 28.08 1082 +130Huntingdon\_Wate 67 -2.02 77 -3 5 32.96 +2.59 1156 Jackson\_Exp\_Stn 88 67 2.88 +27Kingston\_AG 67 77 +23.15 6 32.37 902 +97 88 -0.90-3.30 Knoxville\_AP 87 69 78 +2 1.04 7 24.50 1010 +10277 7 88 63 +02.29 27.07 961 +37Lewisburg -4.5989 77 -2 29.10 1033 +398 Lexington\_TN 67 2.93 6 -0.14 77 7 89 -1 3.38 26.32 -5.76 1003 Linden 66 +6475 3.94 6 26.35 1097 Martin 90 64 -4 -3.84 +2077  $Mc\_Minnville\_Tn$ 88 69 +02.16 6 24.38 1008 -202 -6.46 91 78 -5 3.30 4 29.20 1257 -182 Memphis\_AG 68 -0.40 7 88 77 -2 29.51 1080 Milan 65 3.60 -1.52 +287 Murfreesboro\_5N 94 78 3.04 28.68 1050 -154 67 +1-1.46 94 1.40 Nashville\_Metro 69 78 5 24.49 -2.75 1194 -1 +7691 76 +3 3.10 28.43 800 +170 Newcomb 65 6 -2.65 7 Oneida 87 67 75 +3 3.18 28.86 -2.22 816 -182 2.86 Pikeville 86 69 77 +06 23.98 -6.77 936 +36 76 7 Portland TN 89 68 -2 2.59 27.00 -2.731034 +138Pulaski\_Water\_P 92 68 78 -1 1.44 6 27.22 -4.41 942 -194 1083 Savannah\_6SW 90 76 -4 2.96 -3.19 +105 63 6 29.98 Sparta\_TN 87 67 77 +2 2.93 7 28.13 -3.21 1031 +255

DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period). GDD = Growing Degree Days.

Precipitation Days = Days with precip of 0.01 inch or more. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.

-2

-1

-4

+0

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94

89

91

88

66

67

65

76

77

75

77

Springfield

Springhill

Union\_City

Waynesboro\_TN

The Tennessee Agricultural Statistics Service gratefully acknowledges contributions to this publication by: National Weather Service, and the University of Tennessee's Extension Service.

5

7

7

7

27.68

32.69

29.99

27.48

3.37

3.51

4.14

3.20

1000

1007

1032

953

-0.89

+0.95

+0.32

-5.85

+87

+102

-24

-138